





A BRIEF HISTORY

Oh, my sweet summer child, what do you know about fear? Fear is for the winter, when the snow falls a hundred feet deep.

Fear is for the Long Night... when the White Walkers move through the woods.

-016 Nan





Thousands of years ago, according to legend,

a brutal winter and a horrific darkness engulfed the whole of Westeros. This darkness—known as the Long Night—lasted a generation. It was the time of the White Walkers, demonic creatures born from the icy wastelands of the far North. Leading monstrous armies of the dead, the White Walkers waged war against the living, sweeping over villages, holdfasts, and cities, utterly destroying everything in their wake.

Eventually, an alliance of the First Men and the Children of the Forest brought the Long Night to an end. Together, they defeated the White Walkers, driving them back into the uncharted reaches of the far North. To keep them from ever invading again, the peoples of Westeros built the Wall, and they set upon it the Night's Watch. For a millennium, the White Walkers have not been seen, and so they have become more myth than real, a bedtime story to frighten disobedient children. But as disturbing accounts arrive from beyond the Wall, some wonder if the White Walkers have returned . . . and are preparing to strike again.

[ABOVE] Early concept art, White Walker. . (OPPOSITE] The Haunted Forest, where wildlings and worse dwell. . [PAGE 13] The rangers venture north.







DESIGNING THE WALL AND CASTLE BLACK



"I just want to stand at the top of the Wall and piss off the edge of the world."

{ Tyrion Lannister }

[above] Owen Teale as sadistic Night's Watch master-at-arms Alliser Thorne.

DAVID BENIOFF (executive producer, writer): The most important visual effects shot in the first episode is the Wall, which is fitting because the Wall might be the most crucial landmark in all of Westeros. It had to look both realistic and awe-inspiring, and the VFX team did an excellent job.

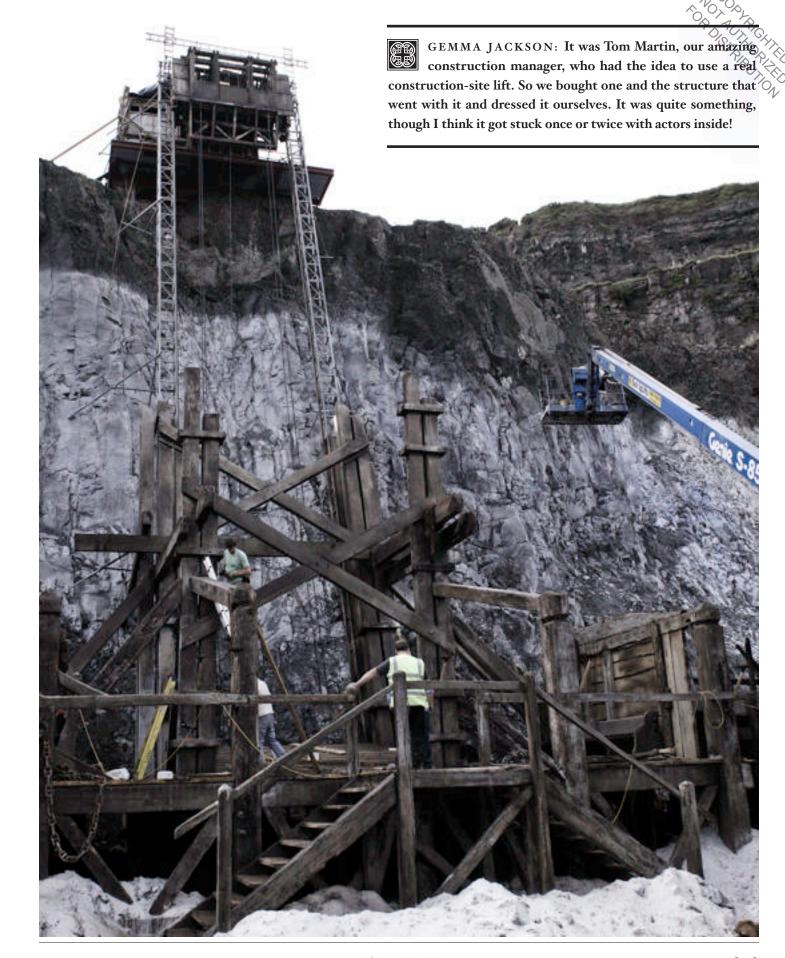
ADAM McINNES: Our aim with the Wall was to create a structure that was unquestionably built with ice but that also had some trademarks of the human engineering involved to construct it. The south side, where Castle Black resides, would be the business side of things. We'd see remnants of the tracks and outposts that would have been used to haul materials up and maintain it over the centuries. The north

side had to be sheer, so that it was inconceivable that anyone or anything could ever scale the Wall, thus providing the perfect defense from the dark forces of the North. To build all of this we began with concept art and the physical construction of Castle Black in its location at Magheramorne quarry.

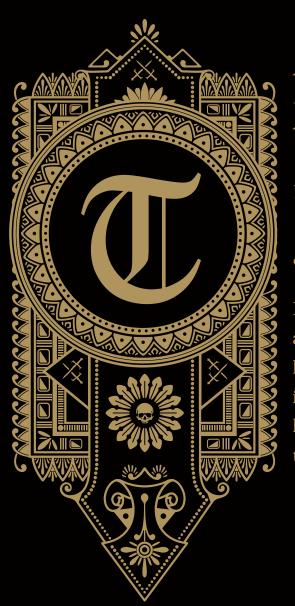
ROBBIE BOAKE (locations coordinator): I remember first reading the season one breakdown and thinking, "Where am I going to find this?" Northern Ireland has many diverse locations, but not many seven-hundred-foot walls. So I was very pleased when I drove [production designer] Gemma Jackson over to Magheramorne, an old limestone quarry about twenty miles

north of Belfast, and asked, "What do you think?" There it was! By complete coincidence, it ended up being the safest part of the quarry to build in.

ADAM McINNES: The justification for a more rocky base to the Wall was an engineering need to have solid material as a foundation to the ice, which obviously fits nicely with having a good high physical location to shoot within. The Special Effects team treated the surface of the rock to resemble ice and snow buildup. We then had the entire Castle Black and quarry-wall set scanned to provide the basis of an identical CG model, and extensive digital matte painting was used to finish the shots of the Wall seen in the show.



[22] Inside HBO's Game of Thrones



he seed (for the Wall) was books, when I visited the UK The sun was going down, and autumn, a chilly day. The wind

I tried to imagine what it would be like to be a Roman legionary stationed on that wall, someone from Italy or Africa; they had soldiers from all over the world at that point. You're standing there, essentially at the end of the world, and you could see hills and forests beyond. What enemy is going to come out of those woods? What is going to emerge and attack you from

planted ten years before I started writing the for the first time and went to hadrian's Wall. I stood on top of the wall, looking north. It was was blowing, and it awoke something in me.

beyond the wall? It was a really profound moment, and it touched something in my imagination. There was a story there. Of course, on Hadrian's Wall, what would have emerged from those woods would be Scotsman! I had to do better than a Scotsman. And fantasy is inevitably bigger, so I knew the Wall had to be bigger.



-GEORGE R. R. MARTIN

(executive producer, author of A Song of Ice and Fire)